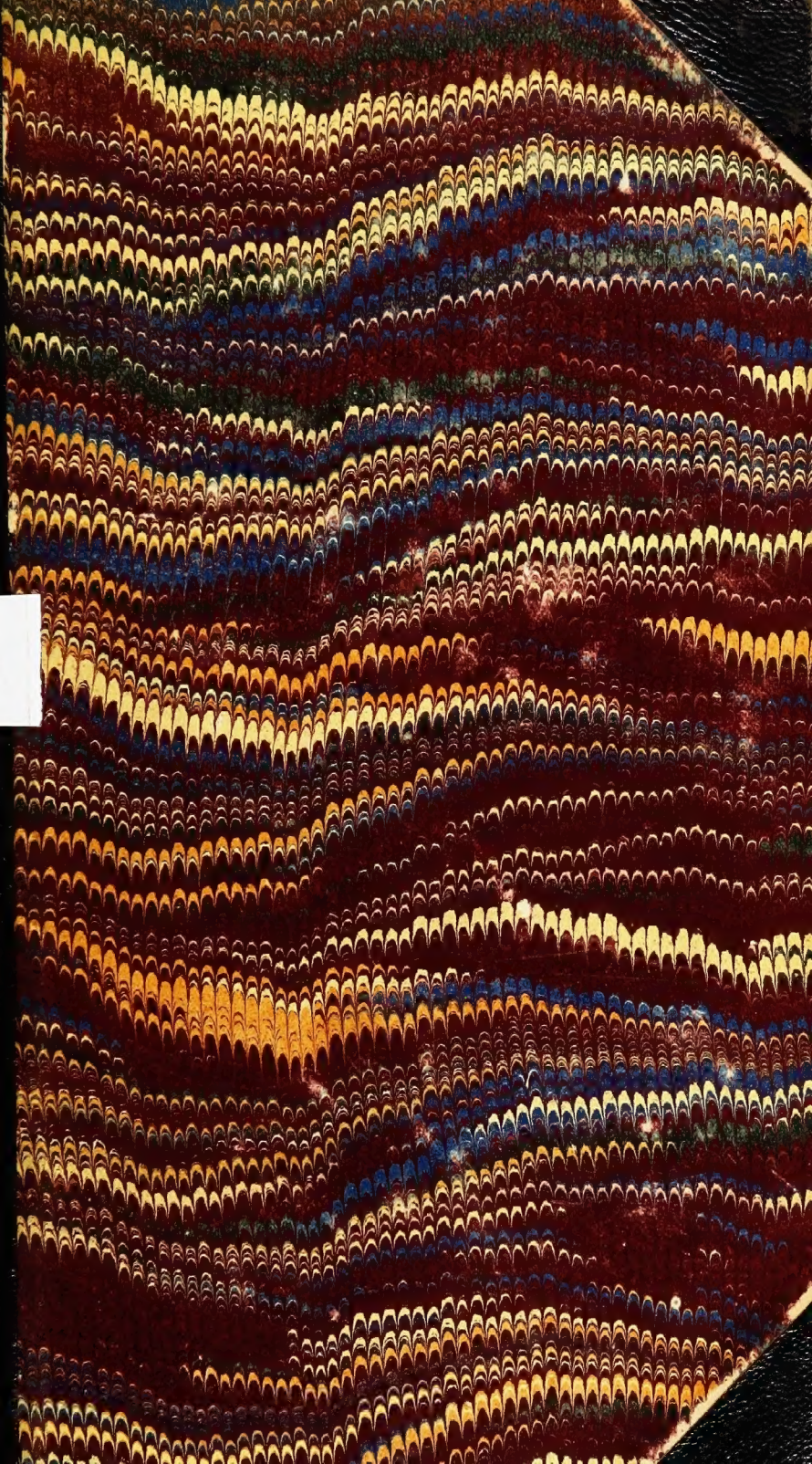
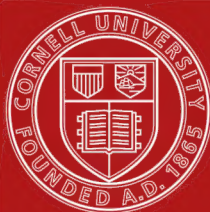


PE
1680
S62





Cornell University Library

The original of this book is in
the Cornell University Library.

There are no known copyright restrictions in
the United States on the use of the text.

Cornell University Library
PE 1680.S62

Hand-list of some cognate words in Engli



3 1924 027 444 771

olin

A HAND-LIST
OF
SOME COGNATE WORDS
IN
ENGLISH, LATIN, AND GREEK;

WITH REFERENCES TO THE PAGES IN CURTIUS' "GRUNDZÜGE
DER GRIECHISCHEN ETYMOLOGIE" (THIRD EDITION), IN
WHICH THEIR ETYMOLOGIES ARE DISCUSSED.

BY THE
REV. WALTER W. SKEAT, M.A.
OF CHRIST'S COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

London and New York:
MACMILLAN AND CO.
1871.

[All Rights reserved.]



~~120 E 35.~~

A.1699.



620

P R E F A C E.

THE words here brought together are not always alike in signification, but merely cognate in the sense of being referrible to a common root. In some cases, the relationship is doubtful, but the reader can cancel these for himself; Curtius should, however, be first consulted. More examples might have been added from other sources, but the present are sufficient to shew the general nature of the changes in spelling that are of most frequent occurrence. The English words cited are nearly all of Teutonic origin or form; it is useless to insert a word like *cook*, borrowed directly from Lat. *coquus*.

Words marked with an *asterisk* (*) may be found in Bosworth's *Anglo-Saxon Dictionary*, and were seldom used after A.D. 1200.

Words marked with an *obelus* (†) may be found in Halliwell's *Archaic and Provincial Dictionary*, and are now obsolete or provincial.

For the connection between English words and the Mæso-Gothic words cited by Curtius, see the List in the Appendix to my *Mæso-Gothic Glossary*. The following are the commonest letter-changes at the *beginning* of a word :—

ENGLISH.	LATIN.	GREEK.	EXAMPLES.
B	F	Φ	Bear, <i>fero</i> , φέρω.
C, K, CH	G	Γ	Chin, <i>gena</i> , γένος; kin, <i>genus</i> , γένος.
D	F	Θ	Door, <i>fores</i> , θύρα.
F	P	Π	Fell, <i>pellis</i> , πέλλα.
G	(H)	X	Goose (<i>for</i> goonse), <i>anser</i> , χήν.
H	C	K	Heart, <i>cor</i> , κῆρ.
T	D	Δ	Ten, <i>decem</i> , δέκα.
TH	T	T	Three, <i>tres</i> , τρεῖς.
W	V	lost	Wine, <i>vinum</i> , οἶνος.

Within a word, the English *n* is sometimes dropped, as in *goo(n)se*, *too(n)th*, *du(n)st*; *l* and *r* are sometimes interchanged, and (especially the latter) sometimes shift their place; compare *thrill* with the old English *thirl*. Greek frequently loses the initial *s*, though its place is often supplied by a rough breathing, as in *ἕξ*, *six*. The old English (Anglo-Saxon) *h* is no longer used before *l*, *n*, and *r*; hence *hlínian*, *hlúd*, *hnit*, *hreaw*, *hriddel*, *hring*, are now written *lean*, *loud*, *nit*, *raw*, *riddle*, *ring*.

ENGLISH INDEX.

A*, 'Awa*, (ever), *ævum*, αἰών, 359.
Ache, (A. S. *æce*), *angor*, ἄχος, 180.
Acre, *ager*, ἀγρός, 162.
'Ad* (funeral pile), *æstus*, αἶθω, 235.
Æðm* (breath), ἀτμός, αὔτημή, 361.
Am, *sum*, εἰμί, 350.
Ankle, *uncus*, ἀγκών, 136.
And* (against), *ante*, ἀντί, 194.
An- (in an-swer). *See* And-.
Arm, *armus*, ἀπρὺς, 317.
Arrfeth† (difficult), *labor*, ἄλφημα, 274.
Ask, ἰώτης (?), 373.
Ass, *asinus*, ὄνος, 373.
Assemble. *See* Sam.
Awe, *angor*, ἄχος, 180.
Axle. *See* Eax.
Aye. *See* 'A.
Aynd† (breath), *animus*, ἄημι, 361.
See Wind.

[Eng. B commonly = Lat. F = Gk. Φ.]
Bake, φάγω, 178.
Bairn. *See* Bear.
Bane, φόνος, 280.
Barm† (bosom). *See* Bear.
Barley. *See* Bear†.
Barrow. *See* Bury.
Be, *fuī*, φύομαι, 285.
Bear, *fero*, φέρω, 281.
Bear† (barley), *far*, 281.

Bee, *apis*, ἐμπίς, 248.
Beech, *fagus*, φηγός, 177.
Beware. *See* Wary.
Bid† (pray), *πυνθάνομαι*, 246.
Bind, *πενθερός*, 245.
Birth. *See* Bear.
Biver† (tremble), *φείβομαι*, 280.
Bleat, *balō*, βληχάομαι, 273.
Blink, *fulgeo*, φλέγω, 177.
Blood, *flo* (?), 282.
Bloom, *flos*, 282.
Blow (as a flower), *floreo*, 282.
Blow, *flo*, ἐκφλαίνω, 282.
Boor. *See* Buan.
Bore, *foro*, φάρος, 279.
Borough, *farcio*, φράσσω, 283.
Both, *ambo*, ἄμφω, 276.
Bottom, *fundus*, πυθμήν, 247.
Bourn (river), *φρέαρ*, 284.
Bow, *vb. fugo*, φεύγω, 178.
Break, *frango*, ῥήγνυμι, 494.
Brideg(r)oom. *See* Gome.
Bright, *fulgeo*, φλέγω, 177.
Brook, *vb.* *See* Brouke.
Brother, *frater*, φράτηρ, 284.
Brouke† (use), *fruor*, 546.
Brow, ὀφρὺς, 277.
Brown, *furvus*, φρῖνος, 284.
Buan* (build), *φύομαι*, 285.
Bury, *farcio*, φράσσω, 283.

[Eng. C = Lat. G (sometimes C) =
Gk. Γ (sometimes K).]

Call, *garrulo*, γηρύω, 168.
Can, *nosco*, γιγνώσκω, 169.
Capon, κόπτω, 146.
Cheap, Chapman, *caupo*, κάπηλος, 135.
Chin, *gena*, γένυς, 288.
Choose, *gustare*, γεύω, 167.
Come, *venio*, βαίνω, 431.
Corn, *granum*, 167.
Cornel, *cornus*, κέρασος, 141.
Cow, *bos*, βοῦς, 436.
Crane, *grus*, γέρανος, 166.
Crook, *curvus*, κυρτός, 150.
Crow, *corvus*, κόραξ, 146.
Cwiḡa* (womb), *venter*, γαστήρ, 165.
Cuckoo, *cuculus*, κόκκυξ, 145. Cf.
Gowk.

[Eng. D = Lat. F = Gk. Θ].

Dad, τέτα, 211.
Damp, *tepidus*, 457.
Dare, *thapśew*, 241.
Daughter, θυγάτηρ, 242.
Deck, *tego*, στέγω, 175.
Deed, θέσις, 238.
Deem, τίθημι, 238.
Dew. See Thaw.
Do, τίθημι, 238.
Doom, θέμις, 238.
Door, *fores*, θύρα, 242.
Dough, *fungo*, θιγγάνω, 172.
Drill. See Thrill.
Drone, θρήνος, 242.
Dust, *fumus*, θύω, 243.
Dyke, τεῖχος, 172.
Ealgian* (to protect), *arceo*, ἀρκέω,
128.
Ear, *auris*, οὔς, 374.
Ear† (to plough), *aro*, ἀρώω, 319.
Earfoḡ* (difficult). See Arrfeth.

East, *aurora*, ἠώς, 372.
Eat, *edo*, ἔδω, 225.
Eax* (axle), *axis*, ἄξων, 357.
Eaxl* (shoulder), *axilla*, ἀλά, ἀκχός,
127.
Edge, *acies*, ἀκμή, 126.
Eel, *anguilla*, ἑγγεῖλος, 183.
Egg, *ovum*, ὄν, 364.
Egg (to excite), *acus*, ἄκων, 126.
Eight, *octo*, ὀκτώ, 155.
Eke, *vb. augeo*, ἐγμάζω, 177.
El-* (*prefix, signifying strange*),
alius, ἄλλος, 333.
Elbow; El-, *ulna*, ὠλένη, 349; -bow,
πῆχυς, 184.
Elk, *alces*, ἄλκη, 127.
Else. See El-.
Embe-† (about), *amb-*, ἀμφί, 275.
Ened* (duck), *anas*, νήσσα, 296.
Enge* (narrow), *angustus*, ἄγχω, 180.
Erf† (inheritance), *orbo*, ὀρφανός, 277.
Ern† (eagle), ὄρνις, 325.
Ewe, *ovis*, οἷς, 364.
Eye, *oculus*, ὄμμα, 423.

[Eng. F = Lat. P = Gk. Π.]

Fadge† (to fit). See Fægan.
Fægan* (to fix), *paciscor*, πήγνυμι, 252.
Fah* (variegated), *pictus*, ποικίλος,
156.
Fair, *πηγός*, 251.
Fall, *fallō*, σφάλλω, 348.
Fallow, *pallidus*, πελός, 254.
Fare, *πορεύω*, 256.
Farrow. See Fearh.
Father, *pater*, πατήρ, 253.
Fathom, *pateo*, πετάννυμι, 199.
Fearh* (pig), *porcus*, πόρκος, 157.
Feather, *penna*, πέτομαι, 198.
Fee, *pecus*, 252.
Feed, *πατέομαι*, 254.
Fele† (many), *πολύς*, 264.

Fell† (skin), *pellis*, πέλλα, 255.
 Felt, *pileus*, πῖλος, 259.
 Ferne† (old), *πέρυσσι*, 258.
 Ferry, *πόρος*, 255.
 Fetter, *pedica*, πέδη, 230.
 Few, *paucus*, παύω, 254.
 Fire, *πῦρ*, 269.
 Fist, *pugnus*, πύξ, 268.
 Five, *quinque*, πέντε, 424.
 Flea, *pulex*, ψύλλα, 349.
 Flint, *πλίνθος*, 261.
 Flood, *pluvia*, πλέω, 262.
 Flow, *pluit*, πλέω, 262.
 Fnast† (hard breathing), *pulmo*, πνέω, 262.
 Foal, *pullus*, πῶλος, 269.
 Folm* (palm), *palma*, παλάμη, 252.
 Foot, *pes*, πούς, 230.
 For-† (*prefix*, very), *per-* (before adjectives), 257.
 For- (*prefix*), *per*, παρά, 252.
 Fore, Former, Foremost, *præ*, *prior*, *primus*, πρό, πρότερος, πρώτος, 266.
 Fore- (*prefix*); *πάρος*, 253.
 Foul, *putidus*, πύθω, 268.
 Four, *quattuor*, τέσσαρες, 445.
 Frain† (ask), *precor*, 631.
 Friend, *πράος*, 266.
 Full, *plenus*, πλήρης, 260.

[Eng. G = Gk. X.]

Gage. *See* Wed.
 Gall, *fel*, χόλος, 192.
 Geótan* (to pour), *fundo*, χέω, 193.
 Get, *prehendo*, χανδάνω, 186.
 Gleaw* (wise), *γλαυκός*, 168.
 Glow, *γλαυκός*, 168.
 Gold, *χρυσός*, 193.
 Gome† (man), *homo*, 187.
 Goose, *anser*, χήν, 189.
 Gowk† (cuckoo), *cuculus*, κόκκυξ, 145.

Grave, *vb.*, γράφω, 170.
 Green, *helvus*, χλωρός, 191.
 Greet† (weep), *grando* (?), χάλαζα, 186.
 Grim. *See* next word.
 Grimetan* (to rage), *χρεμίζω*, 192.
 Gris† (pig), *χοῖρος*, 191.
 Griskin. *See* Gris.
 Gush, Gutter. *See* Geótan.

[Eng. H = Lat. C = Gk. K.]

Hæfer* (goat), *caprer*, κάπρος, 136.
 Haft, *capio*, κόπη, 135.
 Hairns† (brains), *cerebrum*, κάρα, 136.
 Hale, Whole, *καλός*, 134.
 Hale, Haul, *celer*, κέλλω, 140.
 Hammer, *ἄκμων*, 127.
 Hard, *κρατός*, 147.
 Harvest, *carpo*, καρπός, 138.
 Haulm, *calamus*, κάλαμος, 133.
 Head. *See* next word.
 Heafod* (head), *caput*, κεφαλή, 142.
 Heart, *cor*, κῆρ, 137.
 Heel, *calx*, λάξ, 338.
 Hele† (hide), *celo*, καλιά, 134.
 Hemp, *κάνναβις*, 135.
 Hen, *cano*, κανάζω, 135.
 Heor* (sword), *curtus*, κείρω, 141.
 Hew, *κόπτω* (?), 145.
 Hide, *sb. cutis*, σκῦτος, 159.
 Hide, *vb. custos*, κεύθω, 244.
 Hie, *citius*, κίνυμαι, 142.
 Hise*, Hys* (a youth), *κάσις*, 138.
 Hive, *civitas*, κῶμος, 139.
 Hlinian* (to lean), *clino*, κλίνω, 143.
 Hlátor* (pure), *clivo* (purgo), κλύζω, 144.
 Hock, Hough, *coxa*, κοχώνη, 146.
 Hof* (dwelling), *κῆπος*, 142.
 Hollow, *caelum*, κοῖλος, 149.

Home, *civitas*, κῶμος, 139.
 Hone, *cuneus*, κῶνος, 151.
 Horn, *cornu*, κέρας, 140.
 Hound, *canis*, κύων, 151.
 How, *quo*, πῶς, 425.
 Hreáw* (carcase), *caro*, κρέας, 147.
 Hryre* (a rushing), κρούω, 148.
 Hund* (hundred), *centum*, ἑκατόν, 130.
 Hut, *custos*, κεύθω, 244.
 Igil* (hedgehog), *echinus*, ἐχῖνος, 183.
 In, *in*, ἐν, 289.
 Into, *endo-*, *indu-*, 219.
 Is, *est*, ἐστί, 350.

[Eng. K = Lat. G = Gk. Γ.]

Ken, *nosco*, γινώσκω, 169.
 Kin, *genus*, γένος, 166.
 Knee, *genu*, γόνυ, 170.
 Know, *nosco*, γινώσκω, 169.
 Lac* (lake), *lacus*, λάκκος, 152.
 Lad. See Leód.
 Lake. See Lac.
 Laðian* (invite), κλητεύω, 133.
 Lay. See Lie.
 Lean, *vb.* See Hlinian.
 Leap (A. S. *hleápan*), κραιπνός, 137.
 Lease† (glean), *lego*, λέγω, 340.
 Leave, *linquo*, λείπω, 422.
 Leód (man), λαός, 338.
 Lend. See Lene.
 Lene† (lend, give), *lucrum*, λεία, 339.
 -less, λύω, 343.
 Lick, *lingo*, λείχω, 184.
 Lie, *lectus*, λέχος, 183.
 Lief, *lubet*, λίπτομαι, 343.
 Light, *lux*, λύχνος, 152.
 Light, *levis*, ἐλαχύς, 181.
 Lip, *labium*, λάπτω, 339.

Loan, *lucrum*, λεία, 339.
 Look, λείσσω, 152.
 Loose, *solvo*, λύω, 343.
 Loud (A. S. *hláð*), *cluo*, κλύω, 144.
 Love, *libido*, λίπτομαι, 343.
 Low, ὀλίγος, 346.
 Lowe† (light), *lumen*, λύχνος, 152.
 Lust, *lascivus*, λάω, 337.
 May, *vb.*, μῆχος, 311.
 Me, *me*, ἐμέ, 305.
 Mead, μέθυ, 244.
 Meal (of corn). See Mill.
 Mean (to intend). See Mind.
 Mece* (knife), *macto*, μάχαιρα, 305.
 Meed, μισθός, 244.
 Mere, *mare*, 310.
 Mele-deaw*, (honey-dew), *mel*, μέλι, 308.
 Melt. See Smelt.
 Mete, *moderor*, μῆδομαι, 228.
 Mickle, *magnus*, μέγας, 306.
 Mid† (with), μετά, 197.
 Mid, Middle, *medius*, μέσος, 310.
 Might, μῆχος, 311.
 Mild, μείλιχος, 307.
 Milk, *mulgeo*, ἀμέλω, 174.
 Mill, *mola*, μύλη, 315.
 Mind, *mens*, μένος, 291.
 Mind† (to remember), *memini*, μεμνήμαι, 291.
 Mix (A. S. *miscan*), *misceo*, μίσγω, 312.
 Mixen† (dunghill), *mingo*, ὀμιχέω, 184.
 Mole (spot), *malus*, μέλας, 345.
 Month, *mensis*, μῆν, 311.
 Moon, μῆνη, 311.
 More, *maior*, μείζων, 306.
 Mother, *mater*, μήτηρ, 311.
 Mouse, *mus*, μῦς, 316.
 Mow, *meto*, ἀμάω, 301.

- Much. *See* Mickle.
 Mum, *mutus*, μύω, 314.
 Murder, *mors*, μαράίνω, 309.

 Naca* (boat), *navis*, ναῦς, 292.
 Nail, *unguis*, ὄνυξ, 300.
 Name, *nomen*, ὄνομα, 299.
 Navel, *umbilicus*, ὀμφαλός, 276.
 Needle, *neo*, νέω, 295.
 Nefa* (nephew), *nepos*, ἀνεψιός, 251.
 Nerest† (kidneys), νεφρός, 295.
 New, *novus*, νέος, 294.
 Night, *nox*, νύξ, 154.
 Nim† (to seize), *nemus*, νέμω, 293.
 Nine, *novem*, ἐννέα, 290.
 Nit (A. S. *hnit*), *lendes*, κονίς, 228.
 No, *non*, νή, 295.
 Now, *nunc*, νῦν, 297.

 Oar, *remus*, ἑρεμός, 320.
 Of, Off, A- (*prefix*), αβ, ἀπό, 247.
 Oil, *oleum*, ἔλαιον, 336.
 Oker† (usury), *augeo*, ὑγιάζω, 177.
 Old, *altus*, ἄλσος, 333.
 On, ἀνά, 287.
 One, *unus*, οἰνός, 299.
 'Or*, 'Ord*, (origin), *orior*, ὀρνυμι, 323.
 Ort (end, fragment). *See* Ord.
 Other, ἄνιοι, 289.
 Otter, ὕδρα, 233.
 Out, ὕστερος, 214.
 Over, *super*, ὑπέρ, 272.

 Pismire (Germ. *miere*), *formica*, μύρμος, μύρμηξ, 315.
 Plait, *plecto*, πλέκω, 156.
 Ploughshare. *See* Share.

 Quean, Queen, *genitrix*, γυνή, 166.
 Quick, *vivus*, βίος, 434.

 Rain, *rigo*, βρέχω, 180.
 Raw (A. S. *hreaſu*), *crudus*, κρύος, 148.
 Reach, *rego*, ὀρέγγνυμι, 174.
 Reave, *rapiō*, ἀρπάζω, 247.
 Red, *ruber*, ἐρυθρός, 236.
 -ric (in *bishopric*), *regnum*, ὀρέγγνυμι, 174.
 Ríca* (ruler), *rex*, ὀρέγγνυμι, 174.
 Riddle (A. S. *hriddel*, sieve), *cribrum*, κρίνω, 148.
 Ridge. *See* Rigge.
 Rigge† (back), ῥάχης, 327.
 Right, *rectus*, ὀρέγγνυμι, 174.
 Ring (A. S. *hring*), *circus*, κίρκος, 150.
 Rob. *See* Reave.
 Rocetan*, *ructo*, ἐρεύγω, 171.
 Rod, *rudis*, 328.

 [S is frequently dropped in Greek.]
 Sally†, Sallow, *salix*, ἑλίκη, 131.
 Salt, *sal*, ἄλς, 501.
 Sam-* (half), *semi-*, ἡμι-, 303.
 Sam† (together), *simul*, ἅμα, 300.
 Same, *similis*, ὁμοίος, 300.
 Sand, *sabulum*, ψάμμος, 648.
 Sap, *succus*, ὀπός, 424.
 Say; cf. ἔσπετε, 427.
 Scoop, σκάπτω, 158.
 Scrape, *scalpo*, σκάλοψ, 157.
 Scua* (shade), *scutum*, σκεύη, 160.
 Se* (the), ὁ, 367.
 Sel* (good), *salvus*, ὅλος, 347.
 Sene-schal, *senex*, ἔνος, 290.
 Seven, *septem*, ἑπτά, 249.
 Sew, *suo*, κασ-σύω, 356.
 Shaft, *scapus*, σκήπων, 158.
 Share (in plough-share), σκάλλω, 504.
 Sharn† (dung), *stercus*, σκώρ, 158.
 Sharp, *sarpio*, ἄρπη, 248.
 Shear, *curtus*, κείρω, 141.

- Shed, *scindo*, σκίζω, 232.
 Shew, *caveo*, κοινέω, 144.
 Shide† (splinter, board). *See* Shed.
 Shine, *scintilla*, σπινθήρ, 649.
 Ship, Skiff, σκάφος, 158.
 Short, *curtus*, κείρω, 141.
 Shovel, σκάπτω, 158.
 Sieve, σῆστρον, 354.
 Sihan*, Sile†, (to filter), ικμάς, 131.
 Silly. *See* Sel.
 Sit, *sedeo*, ἕζομαι, 225.
 Siδ* (path), *solum*, ὁδός, 226.
 Sithe† (time). *See* Siδ.
 Six, *sex*, ἕξ, 358.
 Skew, *scævus*, σκαίος, 157.
 Sky, σκία, 159.
 Slime, *saliva* (?), σίαλον (?), 348.
 Sloca* (morsel), λύζω, 344.
 Smart, *mordeo*, 644.
 Smelt, Melt, μέλδω, 228.
 Smile, *miror*, μειδάω, 307.
 Smut, μύδος, 314.
 Snóru* (daughter-in-law), *nurus*, νός, 298.
 Snow, *nix*, νιφάς, 296.
 Sole (of foot), ὤλία, 349.
 Some, ἀμόθεν, 365.
 Son, υἱός, 367.
 Sooth, ἐτεός, 195.
 Sound, *sanus*, σῶος, 353.
 Sow, *sus*, ὕς, 356.
 Sow, *sero*, 354.
 Sparkle† (to scatter), *spargo*, 258.
 Sparrow, στρουθός (?), 650.
 Speak, σφάραγος (?), 176.
 Speed, σπεύδω, 649.
 Spew, *spuo*, πτύω, 268.
 Spin, πένομαι, 255.
 Spy, *specto*, σκέπτομαι, 159.
 Stall, *stolidus*, στέλλω, 200.
 Stamp, στέμβω, 200.
 Stand, *sto*, ἵστημι, 199.
 Star, *stella*, *astrum*, ἀστήρ, 195.
 Stark, *sterilis*, στερεός, 201.
 Starling, *sturnus*, ψάρ (?), 329.
 Stead, *statio*, στάσις, 199.
 Steal, *στερέω*, 200.
 Stee† (ladder). *See* Stigan.
 Steer, *taurus*, ταῦρος, 206.
 Stick, *vb.* *instigo*, στίζω, 202.
 Stigan* (to climb), *στείχω*, 185.
 Stile. *See* Stigan.
 Still. *See* Stall.
 Sting, *stimulus*, στίγμα, 202.
 Stone, στία, 202.
 Stool. *See* Stand.
 Straw, Strew, *sterno*, στόρνυμι, 203.
 Stream, ῥεῦμα, 329.
 Strong, *stringo*, στραγγεύω, 355.
 Stump, Stub, τύπτω, 213.
 Sulh* (plough), *sulcus*, ἔλκω, 131.
 Swamp, *σολμός*, 355.
 Sweat, *sudor*, ἰδρός, ἰδρώς, 227.
 Sweet, *suavis*, ἡδύς, 215.
 Sweger*, *socrus*, ἑκυρά, 130.
 Swell, *salum*, σάλος, 347.
 Sweor*, *socer*, ἑκυρός, 130.
 Swevent† (dream), *somnus*, ὕπνος, 271.
 Swíga* (silence), *σιγή*, 354.
 Swim, *σολμός*, 355.
 Swine. *See* Sow.
 Swipe* (a whip), σόβη, 355.
 [Eng. T = Lat. D = Gk. Δ ; Eng. TH = Lat. T = Gk. T.]
 Tacor* (brother-in-law), *levir*, δαήρ, 217.
 Tal* (blame), *dolus*, δόλος, 223.
 Tame, *domo*, δαμάω, 218.
 Teach, Token, *dico*, δέικνυμι, 129.
 Tear, *sb.* *lacruma*, δάκρυ, 128.
 Tear, *vb.* δείρω, 221.
 Teat, *felo*, τίθος, 237.

Ten, *decem*, δέκα, 128.
 Thatch, *tectum*, στέγω, 175.
 Thaw, *tabeo*, τήκω, 205.
 Theód* (people), *tumeo*, τύλος, 212.
 Thin, *tenuis*, ταναός, 204.
 Thirl† (to pierce), *tero*, τείρω, 209.
 Thirst, *torreo*, τέρσομαι, 211.
 Thole† (to suffer), *tolero*, τλῆναι, 207.
 Thorp, *turba* (?), τύρβη (?), 213.
 Thou, *tu*, σὺ, 206.
 Three, *tres*, τρεῖς, 212.
 Thrill, Drill. *See* Thirl.
 Throstle, *turdus*, 652.
 Through, *trans*, τέρμα, 209.
 Throw, Thread, *tero*, τείρω, 209.
 Throwe† (space of time), τρόχος, 185.
 Thrym* (crowd), *turma*, τύρβη, 213.
 Thud, *tundō*, Τύδευς, 213.
 Thumb, *tumeo*, τύλος, 212.
 Thump, τύπτω, 213.
 Thunder, *tonitru*, 204.
 Thwean* (to wash), *tingo*, τέγγω, 206.
 Tiber* (sacrifice), *dapes*, δάπτω, 218.
 Timber, *domus*, δέμω, 220.
 To, -do (in *endo*-), -δε, 219.
 Toe, *digitus*, δάκτυλος, 128.
 Token. *See* Teach.
 Tongue, *lingua*, 184.
 Tooth, *dens*, ὀδούς, 229.
 Torht* (bright), δέρκομαι, 129.
 Touch, *tango*, τεταγών, 205.
 Tree, *drūs*, 224.
 Trust, *τέρπω* (?), 210.
 Tues-day, *Iovis*, Δίος, 222.
 Two, *duo*, δύο, 225.
 Udder, *uber*, οἰθαρ, 245.
 Um-† (about), *amb*-, ἀμφί, 275.
 Un-, *in*-, ἀνα-, ἀν-, ἀ-, 286.
 Under. *See* In.
 Up, *sub*, ὑπό, 272.
 Utmost, Utter, ὑστερος, 214.

Vane, *pannus*, πῆνος, 258.

[Eng. W = Lat. V ; lost in Gk.]

Wag, *veho*, ὀχέω, 181.
 Waggon, Wain, *vehiculum*, ὄχος, 181.
 Walk. *See* Wealcan.
 Ward, Guard, *vereor*, ὀράω, 324 ; cf. εἶλω, 502.
 Warm, *formus*, θερμός, 450.
 Wary, *veritus*, ὀράω, 324.
 Wasp, *vespa*, σφήξ, 357.
 Water, *unda*, ὕδωρ, 233.
 Wave, *veho*, ὄχος, 181.
 Wax, αὔξάνω, 357.
 Way, *via*, ὄχος, 181.
 Weak, *vito*, εἴκω, 130.
 Wealcan* (to roll), *volvo*, ἐλύω, 335.
 Weave, ὑφαίνω, 278.
 Wed, Wed† (pledge), *vas*, ἀέθλον, 234.
 Weigh, *veho*, ὀχέω, 181.
 Well (of water). *See* Wiel.
 What. *See* Who.
 Where, *ubi*, ποῦ, 426.
 Whether, *uter*, πότερος, 426.
 Which, *qualis*, ποῖος, 426.
 Who, What, *quis*, *quid*, τίς, τί, 425, 446.
 Whole. *See* Hale.
 Wic* (town), *vicus*, οἶκος, 154.
 Wiel† (whirlpool), *volvo*, ἐλύω, 335.
 Will, *volo*, βούλομαι, 501.
 Wind, *ventus*, ἄω, ἀήμι, 361.
 Wine, *vinum*, οἶνος, 363.
 Wit, *vb. video*, οἶδα, 227.
 Withy, *vitta*, ἴτυς, 363.
 Wolf, *vulpes*, *lupus*, λύκος, 153.
 Wool, *vellus*, *villus*, ἔριον, 322.
 Word, *verbum*, ῥῆμα, 321.
 Work, ἔργον, 171.
 Worm, *vermis*, 504.

Wort, *radix*, *ρίζα*, 328.
 Wreak, Wring, *urgeo*, *εἴργω*, 171.
 Yawn, *hio*, *χαίνω*, 185.
 Ye, *ὑμεῖς*, 369.
 Year, *ὄρος*, 329.
 Yearn, *gratus*, *χαίρω*, 187.

Yeast, *ζέω*, 352.
 Yede† (went), *eo*, *εἶμι*, 372.
 Yellow, *helvus*, *χλωρός*, 191.
 Yesterday, *heri*, *χθές*, 190.
 Yoke, *iugum*, *ζυγόν*, 172.
 Ysela* (ember), *uro*, *εὔω*, 370.

GREEK INDEX.

[For References, and Meanings of the Old English words, see the English Index.]

ἀ- (prefix). See ἀνα-.
 ἀγκών, *uncus*, ancle.
 ἀγρός, *ager*, acre.
 ἄγχω, *angustus*, enge*.
 ἄεθλον, *vas*, wed†, gage.
 ἄημι, *ventus*, aynd†, wind.
 αἶθω, *cæstus*, ád*.
 αἰών, *cœnum*, á*, áwa*, aye.
 ἀκμή, *acies*, edge.
 ἄκμων, hammer.
 ἀκχός, *alā*, eaxl*.
 ἄκων, *acris*, egg (vb.).
 ἄλκη, *alces*, elk.
 ἄλλος, *alivus*, else.
 ἄλς, *sal*, salt.
 ἄλσος, *altus*, old.
 ἄλφημα, *labor*, arrfeth†.
 ἄμα, *simul*, sam*, assemble.
 ἀμάω, *meto*, mow.
 ἀμέλγω, *mulgere*, milk.
 ἀμόθεν, some.
 ἀμφί, *amb-*, um-†, embe-†.
 ἄμφω, *ambo*, both.
 ἀνα-, ἀν-, ἀ-, *in-*, un-.
 ἀνά, on.

ἄνεμος, *animus*, aynd†, wind.
 ἀνεψιός, *nepos*, nefa*.
 ἀντί, *ante*, and*, an(swer).
 ἄξων, *axis*, eax*, axle.
 ἀπό, *ab*, off, of.
 ἀρκέω, *arceo*, ealgian*.
 ἀρόω, *aro*, ear†.
 ἀρπάζω, *rapio*, reave, rob.
 ἄρπη, *sarpio*, sharp.
 ἀρπύς, *armus*, arm.
 ἀστήρ, *stella*, *astrum*, star.
 ἀτμός, ἀτμή, æðm*.
 αὐξάνω, wax.
 ἄχος, *angor*, awe, ache.

βαίνω, *venio*, come.
 βίος, *vivus*, quick.
 βληχάομαι, *balō*, bleat.
 βούλομαι, *volo*, will.
 βοῦς, *bos*, cow.
 βρέχω, *rigo*, rain.

γαστήρ, *venter*, cwiða*.
 γένος, *genus*, kin.
 γένυς, *gena*, chin.

* Old English words, from Bosworth's *Anglo-Saxon Dictionary*.

† English words now obsolete or provincial, from Halliwell's *Dictionary*, &c.

γέρανος, *grus*, crane.
 γεύω, *gusto*, choose.
 γηρύω, *garrío*, call.
 γιγνώσκω, *nosco*, know, ken, can.
 γλαυκός, *gleaw**, glow.
 γόνυ, *genu*, knee.
 γράφω, grave.
 γυνή, *genitrix*, quean, queen.
 δαίρ, *levir*, tacor*.
 δάκρυ, *lacruma*, tear.
 δάκτυλος, *digitus*, toe.
 δαμάω, *domo*, tame.
 δάπτω, *daps*, tiber*.
 -δε, -do (in *endo*-), to.
 δέικνυμι, *dico*, teach, token.
 δείρω, tear (*vb.*).
 δέκα, *decem*, ten.
 δέμω, *domus*, timber.
 δέρκομαι, *torht**.
 Δίος, *Jovis*, Tues-(day).
 δόλος, *dolus*, tal*.
 δρῦς, tree.
 δύω, *duo*, two.
 ἔγκελς, *anguilla*, eel.
 ἔδω, *edo*, eat.
 ἔζομαι, *sedeo*, sit.
 εἶκω, *vito*, weak.
 εἶλω, ward. See ὁράω.
 εἰμί, *sum*, am.
 εἶμι, *eo*, yede†.
 εἶργω, *urgeo*, wreak, wring.
 ἑκατόν, *centum*, hund(red).
 ἐκφλαίνω, *flo*, blow.
 ἐκυρά, *socrus*, sweger*.
 ἐκυρός, *socer*, sweor*.
 ἔλαιον, *oleum*, oil.
 ἐλαχὺς, *levis*, light.
 ἔλκω, *sulcus*, sulh*.
 ἐλίκη, *salix*, sallow, sally†.
 ἐλώω, *volvo*, wealcān*, wiel†, walk,
 well.

ἐμέ, *me*, me.
 ἐμπίς, *apis*, bee.
 ἐν, *in*, in.
 ἄνιοι, other.
 ἐννέα, *novem*, nine.
 ἔνος, *senex*, sene-schal.
 ἕξ, *sex*, six.
 ἑπτά, *septem*, seven.
 ἔργον, work.
 ἑρετμός, *remus*, oar,
 ἑρεύγω, *ructo*, roccetan*.
 ἔριον, *vellus*, villus, wool.
 ἐρυθρός, *ruber*, red.
 ἔσπετε, say (?).
 ἐστί, *est*, is.
 ἑτεός, sooth.
 εὔω, *uro*, ysela*.
 ἐχίνος, *echinus*, igil*.

ζέω, yeast.
 ζυγόν, *iugum*, yoke.

ἡδύς, *suavis*, sweet.
 ἡμι-, *semi-*, sam-*.
 ἡώς, *aurora*, east.

θαρσέω, dare.
 θέμις, doom.
 θερμός, *formus*, warm.
 θέσις, deed.
 θιγγάνω, *tingo*, dough.
 θρηῆνος, drone.
 θυγάτηρ, daughter.
 θύρα, *fores*, door.
 θύω, *fumus*, dust.

ἰδρώς, *sudor*, sweat.
 ἱκμάς, *sihan**, sile†.
 ἰότης, ask (?).
 ἵστημι, *sto*, stand, stool.
 ἵτυς, *vitta*, withy.

κάλαμος, *calamus*, haulm.
 καλιά, *celo*, hele†.
 καλός, *hale*, whole.
 κάναζω, *cano*, hen.
 κάνναβις, *hemp*.
 κάπηλος, *caupo*, chapman, cheap.
 κάπρος, *caper*, hæfer*.
 κάρα, *cerebrum*, hairns†, harns†.
 καρπός, *carpo*, harvest.
 κάσις, *hise**, *hys**.
 κασ-σύω, *seo*, sew.
 κείρω, *curtus*, heor*, shear, short.
 κέλλω, *celer*, hale, haul.
 κέρας, *cornu*, horn.
 κέρασος, *cornus*, cornel.
 κεύθω, *custos*, hide, hut.
 κεφαλή, *caput*, heafod*, head.
 κῆπος, *hof**.
 κῆρ, *cor*, heart.
 κίνυμαι, *citus*, hie.
 κίρκος, *circus*, hring*, ring.
 κλητεύω, *ladian**.
 κλίνω, *clino*, hlinian*, lean.
 κλύω, *cluo*, hlúd*, loud.
 κλύζω, *cluo*, hlútor*.
 κοῖλος, *caelum*, hollow.
 κόκκυξ, *cuculus*, gowk†, cuckoo.
 κονίς, *lendes*, hnit*, nit.
 κοννέω, *caveo*, shew (?).
 κόπτω, *capon*, hew (?).
 κόραξ, *corvus*, crow.
 κοχώνη, *coxa*, hock, hough.
 κραιπνός, *leap*.
 κρατύς, *hard*.
 κρέας, *caro*, hreaw*.
 κρίνω, *cribrum*, hriddel*, riddle
 (sieve).
 κρούω, *hrýre**.
 κρύος, *crudus*, raw.
 κυρτός, *curvus*, crook.
 κύων, *canis*, hound.
 κῶμος, *civitas*, home, hive.

κῶνος, *cuneus*, hone.
 κώπη, *capio*, haft.
 λάκκος, *lacus*, lake (A. S. *lac*).
 λάξ, *calx*, heel.
 λαός, *leod**, lad.
 λάπτω, *labium*, lip.
 λάω, *lascivus*, lust, list.
 λέγω, *lego*, lease†.
 λεία, *lucrum*, loan, lend.
 λείπω, *linguo*, leave.
 λείχω, *lingo*, lick.
 λέχος, *lectus*, lie, lay.
 λεύσσω, *look*.
 λίπτομαι, *libet*, love, lief.
 λύκος, *lupus*, *vulpes*, wolf.
 λύζω, *sloca**.
 λύχνος, *lux*, lowet†, light.
 λύω, *solvo*, loose, -less.
 μαραίνω, *mors*, murder.
 μάχαιρα, *mactio*, mece*.
 μέγας, *magnus*, mickle, much.
 μέθυ, *mead*.
 μειδάω, *miror*, smile.
 μείζων, *maior*, more.
 μειλιχος, *mild*.
 μέλας, *malus*, mole (spot).
 μέλι, *mel*, mele-deaw*.
 μέλδω, *smelt*, melt.
 μεμνήμαι, *memini*, mind (vb.), mean.
 μένος, *mens*, mind.
 μέσος, *medius*, mid, middle.
 μετά, *mid†*.
 μίσγω, *misceo*, mix (A. S. *miscan*).
 μισθός, *meed*.
 μῆδομαι, *moderor*, mete.
 μήν, *mensis*, month.
 μήνη, *moon*.
 μήτηρ, *mater*, mother.
 μῆχος, *might*, may.
 μύδος, *smut*.

μύλη, *mola*, mill, meal.
 μύρμος, *formica*, pismire.
 μῦς, *mus*, mouse.
 μύω, *nutrus*, mum.

ναῦς, *navis*, naca*.
 νέμω, *nemus*, nim†.
 νέος, *novus*, new.
 νεφρός, *neres†*.
 νέω, *neo*, needle.
 νή, *non*, no, nay.
 νήσσα, *anas*, ened*.
 νιφάς, *nix*, snow.
 νῦν, *nunc*, now.
 νυός, *nurus*, snoru*.
 νύξ, *nox*, night.

ὁ, se* (def. art.).
 ὁδός, *solum*, sið*, sithe†.
 ὁδοῦς, *dens*, tooth.
 οἶδα, *video*, wit, weet.
 οἶκος, *vicus*, wic*.
 οἶνός, *unus*, one.
 οἶνος, *vinum*, wine.
 ὄις, *ovis*, ewe.
 ὀκτώ, *octo*, eight.
 ὀλίγος, low.
 ὄλος, *salvus*, sel*, silly.
 ὀμιχέω, *mingo*, mixen†.
 ὄμμα, *oculus*, eye.
 ὁμοίος, *similis*, same.
 ὀμφαλός, *umbilicus*, navel.
 ὄνομα, *nomen*, name.
 ὄνος, *asinus*, ass.
 ὄνυξ, *unguis*, nail.
 ὀπός, *succus*, sap.
 ὀράω, *vereor*, ward, guard, wary, be-
 ware.
 ὀρέγγνμι, *rego*, *rex*, *regnum*, *rectus*,
 reach, ríca*,—ric, right.
 ὄρνις, *ern**.
 ὄρνυμι, *orior*, ὀrd*, ort.

ὀρφανός, *orbo*, erf†.
 οὔρος. See ὀράω.
 οὖς, *auris*, ear.
 οὔθαρ, *uber*, udder.
 ὀφρύνς, brow.
 ὀχέω, *veho*, *via*, wag, weigh, way,
 wave.
 ὄχος, *vehiculum*, waggon, wain.

παλάμη, *palma*, folm*.
 παρά, *per*, for—(prefix).
 πάρος, fore—(prefix).
 πατέομαι, feed.
 πατήρ, *pater*, father.
 παύω, *paucus*, few.
 πέδη, *pedica*, fetter.
 πέλλα, *pellis*, fell†.
 πελός, *pallidus*, fallow.
 πένομαι, spin.
 πέντε, *quinque*, five.
 πενθερός, bind, (vb.).
 πέρυσσι, *ferne†*.
 πετάννυμι, *pateo*, fathom.
 πέτομαι, *penna*, feather.
 πήγγνμι, *paciscor*, fægan*, fadge†.
 πηγός, fair.
 πήνος, *pannus*, vane.
 πῆχυς, (el)bow. See ὠλένη.
 πῖλος, *pileus*, felt.
 πλέκω, *plecto*, plait.
 πλέω, *pluit*, *pluvia*, flow, flood.
 πλήρης, *plenus*, full.
 πλίνθος, flint.
 πνέω, *pulmo*, fnast†.
 ποικίλος, *pictus*, fah*.
 ποῖος, *qualis*, which, whilk.
 πολύς, *fele†*.
 πορεύω, fare.
 πόρκος, *porcus*, fearh*, farrow.
 πόρος, ferry.
 πότερος, *uter*, whether.
 ποῦ, *ubi*, where.

πούς, *pes*, foot.
 πρᾶος, friend.
 πρό, πρότερος, *præ*, *prior*, fore, former.
 πτύω, *spuo*, spew.
 πυθμῆν, *fundus*, bottom.
 πύθω, *putidus*, foul.
 πυνθάνομαι, bid †.
 πύξ, *pugnus*, fist.
 πῦρ, fire.
 πῶλος, *pullus*, foal.
 πῶς, *quo*, how.
 ῥάχis, rigget †, ridge.
 ῥεῦμα, stream.
 ῥήγνυμι, *frango*, break.
 ῥῆμα, *verbum*, word.
 ῥίζα, *radix*, wort.

σάλος, *salum*, swell.
 σῆστρον, sieve.
 σίαλον, *salina*, slime (?).
 σιγή, *swiga* *.
 σκαιός, *scævus*, skew.
 σκάλλω, (plough)share.
 σκάλοψ, *scalpro*, scrape.
 σκάπτω, scoop, shovel.
 σκάφος, ship, skiff.
 σκέπτομαι, *specto*, spy.
 σκευή, *scutum*, scua *.
 σκήπων, *scarpus*, shaft.
 σκία, sky.
 σκίζω, *scindo*, shed.
 σκῦτος, *cutis*, hide.
 σκῶρ, *stercus*, sharn †.
 σόβη, swipe *.
 σομφος, swim, swamp.
 σπεῦδω, speed.
 σπινθήρ, *scintilla*, shine, sheen.
 στάσις, *statio*, stead.
 στέγω, *tego*, thatch, deck.
 στείχω, *stigan* *, stee †, stile, stirrup.
 στέλλω, *stolidus*, stall, still.
 στέμβω, stamp.

στερέος, *sterilis*, stark.
 στερέω, steal.
 στία, stone.
 στίγμα, *stimulus*, sting.
 στίζω, *instigo*, stick.
 στόρνυμι, *sterno*, strew.
 στραγγεύω, *stringo*, strong.
 στρουθός, sparrow (?)
 σύ, *tu*, thou.
 σφάλλω, *fallo*, fall.
 σφάραγος, speak (?).
 σφήξ, *vespa*, wasp.
 σῶος, *sanus*, sound.
 ταναός, *tenuis*, thin.
 ταῦρος, *taurus*, steer.
 τέγγω, *tingo*, thwean *.
 τείρω, *tero*, thirl †, drill, throw, thread.
 τεῖχος, dyke.
 τέρμα, *trans*, through.
 τέρπω, trust.
 τέρσομαι, *torreo*, thirst.
 τέσσαρες, *quattuor*, four.
 τεταγών, *tango*, touch.
 τέττα, dad.
 τήκω, *tabeo*, thaw, dew.
 τίθημι, deem, do.
 τίς, *quis*, who.
 τίτθος, *felo*, teat.
 τλῆναι, *tolero*, thole †.
 τρεῖς, *tres*, three.
 τρόχος, throwe †.
 Τύδεις, *tundo*, thud.
 τύλος, *tumeo*, thumb, theód * (?).
 τύπτω, thump, stump, stub.
 τύρβη, *turba*, thrym *, thorp (?).

ὕγιάζω, *augeo*, eke, okert †, huckster.
 ὕδρα, otter.
 ὕδωρ, *unda*, water.
 υἱός, son.
 ὑλία, sole.

ὑμεῖς, *ye*.

ὑπέρ, *super*, over.

ὑπνος, *somnus*, swoven†.

ὑπό, *sub*, up.

ὑς, *sus*, sow, swine.

ὑστερος, *utmost*, out, utter.

ὑφαίνω, *weave*.

φάρος, *foro*, bore.

φέβομαι, *biver*†.

φέρω, *fero*, bear, birth, bairn.

φεύγω, *fugo*, bow.

φηγός, *fagus*, beech.

φλέγω, *fulgeo*, blink, bright.

φόνος, *bane*.

φράσσω, *farcio*, bury, borough, barrow (tomb).

φράτηρ, *frater*, brother.

φρέαρ, *bourn*.

φρῶνος, *furvus*, brown.

φύομαι, *fui*, be, buan*, boor.

φάω, *bake*.

χάλαζα, *grando*, greet†(?).

χαίνω, *hio*, yawn.

χαίρω, *gratus*, yearn.

χανδάνω, *prehendo*, get.

χέω, *fundo*, geotan*, gush, gutter.

χήν, *anser*, goose.

χθές, *heri*, yester(day).

χλωρός, *helvus*, yellow, green.

χοῖρος, *grist*†, *griskin*.

χόλος, *fel*, gall.

χρεμίζω, *grimetan**, *grim*.

χρυσός, *gold*.

ψάμμος, *sabulum*, sand.

ψάρ, *sturnus*, starling(?).

ψύλλα, *pulex*, flea.

ῥάλην, *ulna*, el(bow).

ῥπος, *year*.

ῥόν, *ovum*, egg.

The following Latin words are also discussed by Curtius, and have been included in the English list.

endo-, *indu*-, into, 219.

far, beart†, barley, 281.

flo, blood(?), 282.

floreo, blow (as a flower), 282.

flos, bloom, 282.

frur, brouke†, brook, 546.

granum, corn, 167.

homo, gome†, (bride)groom, 187.

lingua, tongue, 184.

mare, mere, 310.

mordeo, smart, 644.

pecus, fee, 252.

precor, frain†, 631.

rudis, rod, 328.

sero, sow, 354.

spargo, sparkle†, 258.

tepidus, damp, 457.

tonitru, thunder, 204.

turdus, throstle, 652.

vermis, worm, 504.

